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Report Description

The U.S. AIDS case data presented below are extracted from the "HIV/AIDS Surveillance Report", published each month by the Division of HIV/AIDS, Center for Infectious Diseases, Centers for Disease Control, Atlanta, GA 30333.

In addition to the data presented here, the printed report contains maps, figures, and technical notes. Single copies of the printed report are available free from:

National AIDS Information Clearinghouse P.O. Box 6003 Rockville, MD 20850

Table 1. AIDS cases and annual incidence rates per 100,000 population, by state, reported November 1989 through October 1990, November 1990 through October 1991; and cumulative totals, by state and age group, through October 1991 $\,^*$

Nov. 1989-Nov. 1990-Oct. 1990 Oct. 1991 No. Rate STATE OF RESIDENCE No. Rate Alabama 213 5.3 347 8.6 24 4.4 19 3.4 Alaska Arizona 372 10.1 254 6.8 196 8.3 189 Arkansas 8.0 7,078 23.8 7,769 25.6 California Colorado 365 11.1 427 12.8 435 13.2 Connecticut 566 17.1 87 13.1 11.6 78 Delaware District of Columbia 694 114.4 686 113.6 4.178 32.3 5.229 39.4 Florida Georgia 1,253 19.3 1,400 21.3 Hawaii 158 14.3 193 17.2 Idaho 24 2.4 27 2.7 1,239 10.8 1,470 Illinois 12.9 6.5 313 Indiana 360 5.6 47 1.7 103 3.7 lowa 139 5.6 4.1 103 Kansas 170 4.6 159 4.3 Kentucky 700 16.6 711 16.8 Louisiana Maine 59 4.8 55 4.4 Maryland 983 20.6 944 19.5 Massachusetts 811 13.5 963 15.9

Michigan	545	5.9	588	6.3
Minnesota	172	3.9	225	5.1
Mississippi	278	10.8	199	7.7
Missouri	601	11.7	651 1	2.7
Montana	12	1.5	31 3	3.9
Nebraska	55	3.5	52 3	3.3
Nevada	179	14.9	246	19.8
New Hampshire	5	4.9	48	4.3
New Jersey	2,488	32.2	2,308	29.7
New Mexico	105		116	
New York	8,267	46.0	8,052	44.6
North Carolina	604	9.1	533	8.0
North Dakota	4	0.6	4 ().6
Ohio	627 5	5.8 5	84 5.	4
Oklahoma	211	6.7	194	6.1
Oregon	288	10.1	300	10.5
Pennsylvania	1,149	9.7	1,214	10.2
Rhode Island	103	10.3	81	8.0
South Carolina	366	10.5	305	8.7
South Dakota	5	0.7	7 1	L.0
Tennessee	366	7.5	326	6.6
Texas 3	3,259	19.2 3	3,174	18.4
Utah	109 6	5.3 1	08 6.	2
Vermont	22	3.9	22 3	.9
Virginia	622 1	0.1	713 1	1.4
Washington			546	
West Virginia	67	3.7	54	3.0
Wisconsin			192	
Wyoming	5			3.8
U.S. TOTAL	41,007	7 16.5	42,895	5 17.1
Guam		L.5	2 1.5	
Pacific Islands, l				.0
Puerto Rico	1,868	53.0	1,/62	
Virgin Islands, U	1.5. 12	11.8	13	12.7
TOTAL 4	12,890	17.0	44,672	17.5

Table 1. AIDS cases and annual incidence rates per 100,000 population, by state, reported November 1989 through October 1990, November 1990 through October 1991; and cumulative totals, by state and age group, through October 1991 (Continued) *

Cumulative totals

Adults/ Children

STATE OF RESIDENCE adolescents <13 years old Total
Alabama 1,167 27 1,194

Alaska	114	3	117	
Arizona	1,494	9	1,503	
	•			
Arkansas	603	14	617	
California	36,920	250	37,170	
Colorado	1,952	11	1,963	
Connecticut	2,290	68	2,358	
Delaware	375	4	379	
District of Colur		=		
Florida	-			
	18,239	492	18,731	
Georgia	5,463	56	5,519	
Hawaii	787	7	794	
Idaho	97	2	99	
Illinois	5,884	81	5,965	
Indiana	1,298	11	1,309	
lowa	305	3	308	
Kansas	524	4	528	
Kentucky	628	8	636	
-				
Louisiana	2,853	47	2,900	
Maine	258	2	260	
Maryland	3,851	83	3,934	
Massachusetts	4,048	89	4,137	
Michigan	2,456	40	2,496	
Minnesota	994	8	1,002	
Mississippi	814	18	832	
Missouri	2,386	20	2,406	
Montana	79	2	81	
Nebraska	227	2	229	
Nevada	833	9 _	842	
New Hampshire	22!	5 5	230	
New Jersey	11,986	351	12,337	
New Mexico	441	3	444	
New York	40,651	937	41,588	
North Carolina	2,101	37	2,138	
North Dakota	24	-	24	
Ohio	2,737	43	2,780	
	-		•	
Oklahoma	860	12	872	
Oregon	1,242	7	1,249	
Pennsylvania	5,400	84	5,484	
Rhode Island	444	9	453	
South Carolina	1,301	26	1,327	
South Dakota	28	-	28	
Tennessee	1,374	17	1,391	
Texas	13,902	152	14,054	
Utah	434	10	444	
Vermont	91	2	93	
Virginia	2,580	49	2,629	

Washington	2,650	15	2,665
West Virginia	226	4	230
Wisconsin	793	7	800
Wyoming	51	-	51
U.S. TOTAL	189,682	3,184	192,866
Guam	10	-	10
Pacific Islands, U	.S. 2	-	2
Puerto Rico	6,252	184	6,436
Virgin Islands, U.	S. 88	4	92
TOTAL	196,034	3,372	199,406

^{*} During October 1991, 3628 cases and 2111 deaths among adults/adolescents and 60 cases and 19 deaths among children less than 13 years old were reported to the CDC.

Table 2. AIDS cases and annual incidence rates per 100,000 population, by metropolitan area with 500,000 or more population, reported November 1989 through October 1990, November 1990 through October 1991; and cumulative totals, by area and age group, through October 1991

Nov. 1989
Nov. 1990-

	Nov. 1989- Nov. 1990-
METROPOLITAN	Oct. 1990 Oct. 1991
AREA OF RESIDENCE	No. Rate No. Rate
Akron, Ohio	27 4.1 28 4.3
Albany-Schenectady,	
Allentown, Pa.	59 8.6 38 5.5
Anaheim, Calif.	366 15.2 331 13.5
Atlanta, Ga.	974 34.4 1,060 36.5
Austin, Tex.	230 29.4 213 26.4
Bakersfield, Calif.	27 5.0 58 10.4
Baltimore, Md.	659 27.7 561 23.4
Baton Rouge, La.	55 10.4 70 13.2
Bergen-Passaic, N.J.	335 26.2 254 19.9
Birmingham, Ala.	69 7.6 100 11.0
Boston, Mass.	587 15.5 661 17.4
Bridgeport, Conn.	115 13.9 163 19.6
Buffalo, N.Y.	108 11.2 82 8.5
Charleston, S.C.	81 16.0 62 12.0
Charlotte, N.C.	104 8.9 69 5.8
Chicago, III.	1,031 17.0 1,183 19.5
Cincinnati, Ohio	136 9.4 85 5.8
Cleveland, Ohio	123 6.7 176 9.6
Columbus, Ohio	137 9.9 115 8.3
Dallas, Tex.	814 31.9 728 27.9
Dayton, Ohio	58 6.1 57 6.0

Monmouth-Ocean City, N Nashville, Tenn. Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y. New Bedford, Mass. New Haven, Conn. New Orleans, La. New York, N.Y. Newark, N.J. Norfolk, Va. Oakland, Calif. Oklahoma City, Okla. Omaha, Neb. Orlando, Fla. Oxnard-Ventura, Calif. Philadelphia, Pa. Phoenix, Ariz.	303 18.7 361 22.0 375 8.6 415 9.5 32 5.4 52 8.6 880 70.1 847 66.2 185 13.9 191 14.0 54 8.1 70 10.3 33 5.5 35 5.8 27 3.9 39 5.6 103 10.9 93 9.8 44 6.9 43 6.6 36 6.1 40 6.8 147 13.1 176 15.6 110 13.2 140 16.6 1,270 38.5 1,288 38.3 176 14.1 151 12.0 293 32.3 227 24.5 357 64.5 410 74.2 299 19.1 236 14.9 28 4.6 31 5.1 17 3.3 39 7.4 143 19.3 178 23.1 77 15.0 70 13.5 2,264 25.5 2,884 32.0 67 7.0 68 7.1 115 11.7 94 9.5 1,100 56.8 1,960 99.6 163 16.0 206 19.9 120 8.4 86 6.0 Minn. 157 6.4 191 7.6 I.J. 198 20.1 177 17.7 121 12.3 120 12.0 405 15.5 332 12.7 47 9.3 77 15.1 141 17.5 195 24.1 408 32.9 413 33.4 7,077 82.8 6,921 80.7 1,044 57.2 890 48.9 155 11.1 164 11.6 626 30.1 363 17.2 108 11.3 93 9.6 35 5.7 38 6.1 269 25.1 371 33.4 39 5.8 38 5.6 843 17.4 937 19.2 272 12.8 196 9.0
Pittsburgh, Pa.	129 6.3 120 5.9

Portland, Oreg.	229	18.5	23	4 18.	7		
Providence, R.I.	100	10.9	76	8.2			
Raleigh-Durham, N.C.	17	26 17	7.1	115	15.3		
Richmond, Va.	115	13.3	13	5 15	.4		
Riverside-San Bernardino,	Calif.	255	9.9	348	3 12.9	9	
Rochester, N.Y.	92	9.2	89	8.9			
Sacramento, Calif.	120	8.1	21	.5 14	.2		
Saint Louis, Mo.	285	11.7	35	6 14.	5		
Salt Lake City, Utah	99	9.2	94	8.6			
San Antonio, Tex.		17.7			5.3		
San Diego, Calif.	688	27.5	59	4 23.	2		
San Francisco, Calif.	2,039 179	127.	.1 2,0	058 1	27.4		
San Jose, Calif.	179	12.0	169	11.1	-		
San Juan, P.R.	1,194	70.7	1,09	3 64	.0		
Scranton, Pa.		6.5					
Seattle, Wash.	482	24.4	380	6 19.	2		
Springfield, Mass.	88	14.6	89	14.	7		
Syracuse, N.Y.	42	6.4	39	5.9			
Tacoma, Wash.		7.2					
Tampa-Saint Petersburg, F	·la.	421	20.4	49	2 23.	3	
Toledo, Ohio	42	6.8	36 5	5.9			
Tucson, Ariz.	68	10.2	39	5.7			
Tulsa, Okla.	55	7.8	59 8	.3			
Washington, D.C.	1,18						
West Palm Beach, Fla. Wilmington, Del.	35	55 41	L.1	374	41.9		
Wilmington, Del.	81	14.0	58	9.9			
Worcester, Mass.	37	5.2	79	11.0)		
METROPOLITAN AREAS WI							
500,000 OR MORE POP	ULATIO	N 35,78	31 2	24.3	37,02	4 2	4.9
METROPOLITAN AREAS WI	TH						
50,000 TO 500,000 POF	PULATIO	N 4,43!	59.	1 4	1,809	9.8	
NON-METROPOLITAN AREA	AS	2,513	3 4.	4 2	2,677	4.7	
	2,890		-				
* Totals include 576 nat	ients w	hose ar	ea of	reside	nce i	s unl	<now< td=""></now<>

* Totals include 576 patients whose area of residence is unknown.

Table 2. AIDS cases and annual incidence rates per 100,000 population, by metropolitan area with 500,000 or more population, reported November 1989 through October 1990, November 1990 through October 1991; and cumulative totals, by area and age group, through October 1991 (Continued)

Cumulative totals

METROPOLITAN Adults/ Children AREA OF RESIDENCE adolescents <13 years old Total Akron, Ohio 130 130 Albany-Schenectady, N.Y. 392 6 398 Allentown, Pa. 189 5 194

Milwaukee, Wis.	435	3 438
Minneapolis-Saint Paul,		6 889
Monmouth-Ocean City,		29 824
Nashville, Tenn.	467	8 475
Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y.	1,880	47 1,927
	215	5 220
New Bedford, Mass.	747	
New Haven, Conn.		28 775
New Orleans, La.	1,782	26 1,808
New York, N.Y.	35,306	845 36,151
Newark, N.J.	4,953	158 5,111
Norfolk, Va.	570	12 582
Oakland, Calif.	2,353	17 2,370
Oklahoma City, Okla.	436	- 436
Omaha, Neb.	157	1 158
Orlando, Fla.	1,070	15 1,085
Oxnard-Ventura, Calif.	177	- 177
Philadelphia, Pa.	4,094	58 4,152
Phoenix, Ariz.	1,101	5 1,106
Pittsburgh, Pa.	646	4 650
Portland, Oreg.	973	4 977
Providence, R.I.	418	8 426
Raleigh-Durham, N.C.	459	10 469
Richmond, Va.	493	10 503
Riverside-San Bernardir	no, Calif.1,297	18 1,315
Rochester, N.Y.	421	5 426
Sacramento, Calif.	803	11 814
Saint Louis, Mo.	1,133	14 1,147
Salt Lake City, Utah	382	7 389
San Antonio, Tex.	968	12 980
San Diego, Calif.	2,805	20 2,825
San Francisco, Calif.	11,086	18 11,104
San Jose, Calif.	847	8 855
San Juan, P.R.	3,905	118 4,023
Scranton, Pa.	157	3 160
Seattle, Wash.	1,981	10 1,991
-	275	13 288
Springfield, Mass.	187	
Syracuse, N.Y.		
Tacoma, Wash.	180	5 185
Tampa-Saint Petersburg		
Toledo, Ohio	148	3 151 3 278
Tucson, Ariz.	275	
Tulsa, Okla.	247	4 251
Washington, D.C.	5,533	76 5,609
West Palm Beach, Fla.	1,686	66 1,752
Wilmington, Del.	308	3 311
Worcester, Mass.	226	4 230

METROPOLITAN AREAS WITH 500,000 OR MORE POPULATION
166,597 2,810 169,407

METROPOLITAN AREAS WITH 50,000 TO 500,000 POPULATION
18,331 340 18,671

NON-METROPOLITAN AREAS 10,549 203 10,752

TOTAL* 196,034 3,372 199,406

* Totals include 576 patients whose area of residence is unknown.

Table 3. AIDS cases by age group, exposure category, and sex, reported November 1989 through October 1990, November 1990 through October 1991; and cumulative totals, by age group and exposure category, through October 1991, United States

October 1991, United States Males Nov. 1989-Nov. 1990-ADULT/ADOLESCENT Oct. 1990 Oct. 1991 **EXPOSURE CATEGORY** No. (%) No. (%) 23,651 (63) 23,861 (62) Men who have sex with men 7,797 (21) 8,109 (21) Injecting drug use Men who have sex with men and injecting drug use 2,463 (7) 2,338 (6) Hemophilia/coagulation disorder 322 (1) 304 (1) Heterosexual contact: 1,057 (3) 1,211 (3) Sex with injecting drug user 475 535 Sex with bisexual male Sex with person with hemophilia 2 4 Born in Pattern-II* country 306 323 Sex with person born in Pattern-II country 26 Sex with transfusion recipient with HIV infection 24 29 Sex with person with HIV infection, risk not specified 224 298 Receipt of blood transfusion, blood components, or tissue** 504 (1) 458 (1) Other/undetermined*** 1,469 (4) 2,222 (6) Adult/adolescent subtotal 37,263(100) 38,503 (100) PEDIATRIC (<13 years old) **EXPOSURE CATEGORY** Hemophilia/coagulation disorder 31 (8) 25 (7) Mother with/at risk for HIV infection: 323 (85) 338 (82) Iniectina drua use 160 147 56 Sex with injecting drug user 81 Sex with bisexual male 6 Sex with person with hemophilia 1 2

Born in Pattern-II country 23 24
Sex with person born in Pattern-II country
2 Sex with transfusion recipient with HIV infection

Sex with transfusion recipient with HIV infection

Sex with person with HIV infection, risk not specified

.5 25

Receipt of blood transfusion, blood components, or tissue

6

Has HIV infection, risk not specified

43 58

Receipt of blood transfusion, blood components, or tissue

30 (7) 20 (5)

Other/undetermined 13 (3) 10 (3)
Pediatric subtotal 412 (100) 378 (100)
TOTAL 37.675 38.881

* See technical notes (available only in the printed version of this report)

** Eighteen adults/adolescents and 2 children developed AIDS after receiving blood screened negative for HIV antibody. One additional adult developed AIDS after receiving tissue from an HIV-infected donor who screened negative for HIV antibody.

*** "Other" refers to 4 persons who developed AIDS after exposure to HIV-infected blood within the health care setting, as documented by evidence of seroconversion or other laboratory studies. "Undetermined" refers to patients whose mode of exposure to HIV is unknown. This include patients under investigation; patients who died, were lost to follow-up, or refused interview; and patients whose mode of exposure to HIV remains undetermined after investigation. See Figure 4.

Table 3. AIDS cases by age group, exposure category, and sex, reported November 1989 through October 1990, November 1990 through October 1991; and cumulative totals, by age group and exposure category, through October 1991, United States (Continued)

Females

Nov. 1989-Nov. 1990-ADULT/ADOLESCENT Oct. 1990 Oct. 1991 **EXPOSURE CATEGORY** (%) No. No. (%) Men who have sex with men - (0) - (0) 2,370 (49) 2,655 (48) Iniectina drua use Men who have sex with men and injecting drug use - (0) Hemophilia/coagulation disorder 8 (0) 1,709 (35) 1,974 (36) Heterosexual contact: Sex with injecting drug user 1,107 1.162 Sex with bisexual male 140 149

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Sex with person with hemophilia
                                                21
  Born in Pattern-II* country
                                115
                                            163
  Sex with person born in Pattern-II country
                        20
  Sex with transfusion recipient with HIV infection
                        38
                                   54
  Sex with person with HIV infection, risk not specified
                        258
                                   398
Receipt of blood transfusion, blood components, or tissue**
                        359 (7)
                                    257 (5)
Other/undetermined***
                                  397 (8)
                                              582 (11)
Adult/adolescent subtotal
                                4,843 (100) 5,475 (100)
PEDIATRIC (<13 years old)
EXPOSURE CATEGORY
Hemophilia/coagulation disorder
                                       - (0)
                                                2 (1)
Mother with/at risk for HIV
  infection:
                           344 (92)
                                       277 (88)
   Iniectina drua use
                                         123
                               157
   Sex with injecting drug user
                                   72
                                            54
   Sex with bisexual male
                                           6
   Sex with person with hemophilia
   Born in Pattern-II country
                                 22
   Sex with person born in Pattern-II country
   Sex with transfusion recipient with HIV infection
   Sex with person with HIV infection, risk not specified
                                  15
   Receipt of blood transfusion, blood components, or tissue
   Has HIV infection, risk not specified
                         54
                                  61
Receipt of blood transfusion, blood components, or tissue
                         14 (4)
                                    19 (6)
Other/undetermined
                                  14 (4)
                                             18 (6)
Pediatric subtotal
                               372 (100)
                                            316 (100)
                                      5,791
                           5.215
TOTAL
  * See technical notes (available only in the printed version of this
report)
** Eighteen adults/adolescents and 2 children developed AIDS after
receiving blood screened negative for HIV antibody. One additional adult
developed AIDS after receiving tissue from an HIV-infected donor who
screened negative for HIV antibody.
*** "Other" refers to 4 persons who developed AIDS after exposure to HIV-
infected blood within the health care setting, as documented by evidence
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of seroconversion or other laboratory studies. "Undetermined" refers to patients whose mode of exposure to HIV is unknown. This include patients under investigation; patients who died, were lost to follow-up, or refused interview; and patients whose mode of exposure to HIV remains undetermined after investigation. See Figure 4.

Table 3. AIDS cases by age group, exposure category, and sex, reported November 1989 through October 1990, November 1990 through October 1991; and cumulative totals, by age group and exposure category, through October 1991. United States (Continued)

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Totals
               Nov. 1989-
                            Nov. 1990- Cumulative
ADULT/ADOLESCENT
                         Oct. 1990
                                      Oct. 1991
                                                  Total****
                                      No. (%)
EXPOSURE CATEGORY
                          No. (%)
                                                No. (%)
Men who have sex with men 23,651 (56) 23,861 (54) 114,749(59)
Injecting drug use
                      10,167 (24) 10,764 (24) 43,964(22)
Men who have sex with men and injecting drug use
               2,463 (6)
                          2,338 (5) 12,761 (7)
Hemophilia/coagulation disorder
                           311 (1)
                 330 (1)
                                     1,655 (1)
                        2,766 (7) 3,185 (7) 11,330 (6)
Heterosexual contact:
Sex with injecting drug user
               1,582
                          1,697
                                    6.027
Sex with bisexual male
                          140
                                   149
                                              635
Sex with person with hemophilia
                 33
                          25
                                   102
Born in Pattern-II* country 421
                                   486
                                            2,445
Sex with person born in Pattern-II country
                          49
                 46
                                   174
Sex with transfusion recipient with HIV infection
                 62
                          83
                                   229
Sex with person with HIV infection, risk not specified
                482
                         696
                                   1,718
Receipt of blood transfusion, blood components, or tissue**
                 863 (2)
                          715 (2)
                                     4,253 (2)
Other/undetermined***
                         1,866 (4) 2,804 (6)
                                                7,322 (4)
Adult/adolescent subtotal 42,106(100) 43,978(100) 196,034(100)
PEDIATRIC (<13 years old)
EXPOSURE CATEGORY
Hemophilia/coagulation disorder 31 (4) 27 (4) 164 (5)
Mother with/at risk for HIV infection:
                  682 (87) 600 (86) 2.839 (84)
                         317
                                 270
                                         1,395
Injecting drug use
Sex with injecting drug user 153
                                     110
                                              581
```

13

10

60

Sex with bisexual male

Sex with person with hemophilia 2 11 Born in Pattern-II country 45 33 240 Sex with person born in Pattern-II country Sex with transfusion recipient with HIV infection 13 1 Sex with person with HIV infection, risk not specified 139 40 Receipt of blood transfusion, blood components, or tissue 12 13 58 Has HIV infection, risk not specified 97 119 329 Receipt of blood transfusion, blood components, or tissue 44 (6) 39 (6) 285 (8) Other/undetermined 27 (3) 28 (4) 84 (2) 784 (100) 694 (100) 3,372(100) Pediatric subtotal TOTAL 44,672 42,890 199,406 * See technical notes (available only in the printed version of this report ** Eighteen adults/adolescents and 2 children developed AIDS after receiving blood screened negative for HIV antibody. One additional adult developed AIDS after receiving tissue from an HIV-infected donor who screened negative for HIV antibody. *** "Other" refers to 4 persons who developed AIDS after exposure to HIVinfected blood within the health care setting, as documented by evidence of seroconversion or other laboratory studies. "Undetermined" refers to patients whose mode of exposure to HIV is unknown. This includ patients under investigation; patients who died, were lost to follow-up, or refused interview; and patients whose mode of exposure to HIV remains undetermined after investigation. See Figure 4. **** Includes 3 patients known to be infected with human immunodeficiency virus type 2 (HIV-2). See MMWR 1989;38:572-580. Table 4. AIDS cases by age group, exposure category, and race/ethnicity, reported through October 1991. United States White, not Black, not ADULT/ADOLESCENT Hispanic Hispanic Hispanic **EXPOSURE CATEGORY** No. (%) No.(%) No. (%) Men who have sex with men 80,820 (76) 19,783 (35) 12,801(40) 8.943 (8) 22.076 (40) 12.740(40) Injecting drug use Men who have sex with men and injecting drug use 7,355 (7) 3,478 (6) 1,846 (6) Hemophilia/coagulation disorder 1.363 (1) 126 (0) 134 (0) 2,391 (2) 6,743 (12) 2,109 (7) Heterosexual contact: Sex with injecting drug user 1,276 3,132 1,573

Sex with bisexual male 336	210	76
Sex with person with hemophilia	6	
84 10	6	14
Born in Pattern-II* country 11 Sex with person born in Pattern-II		14
50 111	-	
Sex with transfusion recipient wit		ion
139 44	42	
Sex with person with HIV infectio		pecified
495 825	387	p
Receipt of blood transfusion, bloo	d componer	nts, or tissue**
2,946 (3) 750		
Other/undetermined*** 2,590	(2) 2,930	(5) 1,657(5)
Adult/adolescent subtotal 106,408	8(100) 55,8	886(100) 31,746(100)
PEDIATRIC (<13 years old)		
EXPOSURE CATEGORY	110 (16)	22 (1) 26 (2)
Hemophilia/coagulation disorder		23 (1) 26 (3)
Mother with/at risk for HIV infection		0 (07)
448 (62) 1,6 Injecting drug use 217		
Sex with injecting drug user 8		
Sex with hijecting drug user of Sex with bisexual male 22		
Sex with person with hemophilia		1
	237	2
Sex with person born in Pattern-II		_
- 12	-	
Sex with transfusion recipient wit	th HIV infect	tion
4 4	4	
Sex with person with HIV infectio	n, risk not s	pecified
30 66	39	
Receipt of blood transfusion, bloo	•	nts, or tissue
20 25	13	
Has HIV infection, risk not specifi		
60 204		ata articalla
Receipt of blood transfusion, bloo 150 (21) 6	•	
	1 (2) 53(3	-
		100) 833(100)
	57,671 32	
* See technical notes (available	•	
report)	,	•
** Eighteen adults/adolescents an	nd 2 childrer	n developed AIDS after
receiving blood screened negative	e for HIV ant	tibody. One additional adult
developed AIDS after receiving tis		n HIV-infected donor who
screened negative for HIV antiboo	dy.	

*** "Other" refers to 4 persons who developed AIDS after exposure to HIV-infected blood within the health care setting, as documented by evidence of seroconversion or other laboratory studies. "Undetermined" refers to patients whose mode of exposure to HIV is unknown. This include patients under investigation; patients who died, were lost to follow-up, or refused interview; and patients whose mode of exposure to HIV remains undetermined after investigation. See Figure 4.

Table 4. AIDS cases by age group, exposure category, and race/ethnicity, reported through October 1991, United States (Continued)

```
American
                  Asian/
                           Indian/
                  Pacific
                           Alaskan
                                                 Total****
ADULT/ADOLESCENT
                            Islander
                                       Native
EXPOSURE CATEGORY
                             No. (%)
                                       No. (%)
                                                   No. (%)
Men who have sex with men
                              913(75)
                                         169(55) 114,749(59)
                         54(4)
Injecting drug use
                                   56(18) 43,964(22)
Men who have sex with men
  and injecting drug use
                           27(2)
                                    39(13)
                                             12.761(7)
Hemophilia/coagulation disorder 18(1)
                                          8(3)
                                                 1,655(1)
Heterosexual contact:
                            44(4)
                                     12(4)
                                             11,330(6)
 Sex with injecting drug user 19
                                      9
                                             6,027
 Sex with bisexual male
                                     1
                                             635
 Sex with person with hemophilia
                                   102
 Born in Pattern-II* country 2
                                          2,445
 Sex with person born in Pattern-II country
 Sex with transfusion recipient with HIV infection
                                 229
 Sex with person with HIV infection, risk not specified
                                 1,718
                           2
Receipt of blood transfusion, blood components, or tissue**
                   82(7)
                            6(2)
                                   4.253(2)
Other/undetermined***
                              80(7)
                                      15(5)
                                              7,322(4)
                           1,218 (100) 305(100) 96,034(100)
Adult/adolescent subtotal
PEDIATRIC (<13 years old)
EXPOSURE CATEGORY
Hemophilia/coagulation disorder 3(18)
                                          -(0)
                                                 164(5)
Mother with/at risk for HIV infection:
                                    2,839(84)
                    8(47) 7(100)
Iniectina drua use
                                  1
                                        1.395
                              2
Sex with injecting drug user
                                     1
                                             581
Sex with bisexual male
                             1
                                            60
Sex with person with hemophilia -
                                               11
```

Born in Pattern-II country 240 Sex with person born in Pattern-II country 13 Sex with transfusion recipient with HIV infection Sex with person with HIV infection, risk not specified 139 Receipt of blood transfusion, blood components, or tissue 58 Has HIV infection, risk not specified 329 Receipt of blood transfusion, blood components, or tissue 6(35) 285(8) -(0) Other/undetermined -(0)-(0)84(2) Pediatric subtotal 17 (100) 7 (100) 3,372(100) TOTAL .235 312 199,406 * See technical notes (available only in the printed version of this report.) ** Eighteen adults/adolescents and 2 children developed AIDS after receiving blood screened negative for HIV antibody. One additional adult developed AIDS after receiving tissue from an HIV-infected donor who screened negative for HIV antibody. *** "Other" refers to 4 persons who developed AIDS after exposure to HIVinfected blood within the health care setting, as documented by evidence of seroconversion or other laboratory studies. "Undetermined" refers to patients whose mode of exposure to HIV is unknown. This includ patients under investigation; patients who died, were lost to follow-up, or refused interview; and patients whose mode of exposure to HIV remains undetermined after investigation. See Figure 4. **** Includes 480 persons whose race/ethnicity is unknown. Table 5. Adult/adolescent AIDS cases by sex, exposure category, and race/ethnicity, reported through October 1991, United States White, not Black, not MALE Hispanic Hispanic Hispanic **EXPOSURE CATEGORY** No.(%) No.(%) No.(%) Men who have sex with men 80,820(80) 19,783(44) 12,801(46) Injecting drug use 6,760 (7) 16,146(36) 10,629(39) Men who have sex with men and injecting drug use 7.355 (7) 3,478(8) 1,846(7)Hemophilia/coagulation disorder 1,335(1) 118(0) 132(0) Heterosexual contact: 770(1) 3.146(7) 511(2) Sex with injecting drug user 464 999 300 Sex with person with hemophilia

7 1 2 Born in Pattern-II* country 6 1,727 11 Sex with person born in Pattern-II country 40 48 9 Sex with transfusion recipient with HIV infection 39 19 16 Sex with person with HIV infection, risk not specified
214 352 173
Receipt of blood transfusion, blood components, or tissue** 1,907(2) 408(1) 247(1)
Other/undetermined*** 2,209(2) 2,145(5) 1,379(5) Male subtotal 101,156(100) 45,224(100) 27,545(100)
FEMALE EXPOSURE CATEGORY
Injecting drug use 2,183(42) 5,930(56) 2,111(50) Hemophilia/coagulation disorder 28 (1) 8(0) 2(0)
Heterosexual contact: 1,621 (31) 3,597(34) 1,598(38) Sex with injecting drug user 812 2,133 1,273
Sex with bisexual male 336 210 76 Sex with person with hemophilia
Born in Pattern-II country 5 684 3 Sex with person born in Pattern-II country
10 63 2 Sex with transfusion recipient with HIV infection 100 25 26
Sex with person with HIV infection, risk not specified 281 473 214
Receipt of blood transfusion, blood components, or tissue 1,039(20) 342(3) 212(5)
Other/undetermined 381(7) 785(7) 278(7) Female subtotal 5,252(100) 10,662(100) 4,201(100) TOTAL 106,408 55,886 31,746
 * See technical notes (available only in the printed version of this report.) ** Eighteen adults/adolescents and 2 children developed AIDS after
receiving blood screened negative for HIV antibody. One additional adult developed AIDS after receiving tissue from an HIV-infected donor who
screened negative for HIV antibody. *** "Other" refers to 4 persons who developed AIDS after exposure to HIV- infected blood within the health care setting, as documented by evidence
of seroconversion or other laboratory studies. "Undetermined" refers to patients whose mode of exposure to HIV is unknown. This includ patients

under investigation; patients who died, were lost to follow-up, or refused interview; and patients whose mode of exposure to HIV remains undetermined after investigation. See Figure 4.

Table 5. Adult/adolescent AIDS cases by sex, exposure category, and race/ethnicity, reported through October 1991, United States (Continued)

American Asian/ Indian/ Pacific Alaskan MALE Islander Native Total**** **EXPOSURE CATEGORY** No.(%) No.(%) No.(%) Men who have sex with men 913 (82) 169(64) 114,749 (65) Injecting drug use 38 (3) 33(13) 33,681 (19) Men who have sex with men and injecting drug use 27(2) 39(15) 12,761 (7) Hemophilia/coagulation disorder 18(2) 8(3) 1,617 (1) Heterosexual contact: 3(1) 4.447 (3) 9 (1) Sex with injecting drug user 5 3 1,772 Sex with person with hemophilia -10 Born in Pattern-II* country 1.752 Sex with person born in Pattern-II country 98 Sex with transfusion recipient with HIV infection Sex with person with HIV infection, risk not specified 740 Receipt of blood transfusion, blood components, or tissue** 51(5) 1(0) 2.620(1) Other/undetermined*** 10(4) 5,850 (3) 63(6) 1,119(100) 263(100) 175,725(100) Male subtotal **FEMALE EXPOSURE CATEGORY** Injecting drug use 16 (16) 23 (55) 10,283(51) Hemophilia/coagulation disorder - (0) - (0) Heterosexual contact: 35 (35) 9 (21) 6,883(34) 4,255 Sex with injecting drug user 14 6 635 Sex with bisexual male 1 10 92 Sex with person with hemophilia 2 Born in Pattern-II country 693 Sex with person born in Pattern-II country Sex with transfusion recipient with HIV infection 154

Sex with person with HIV infection, risk not specified

7 2 978

Receipt of blood transfusion, blood components, or tissue

31 (31) 5(12) 1,633(8)

Other/undetermined 17 (17) 5 (12) 1,472(7) Female subtotal 99 (100) 42(100) 20,309(100)

TOTAL 1.218 305 196.034

* See technical notes (available only in the printed version of this report).

- ** Eighteen adults/adolescents and 2 children developed AIDS after receiving blood screened negative for HIV antibody. One additional adult developed AIDS after receiving tissue from an HIV-infected donor who screened negative for HIV antibody.
- *** "Other" refers to 4 persons who developed AIDS after exposure to HIVinfected blood within the health care setting, as documented by evidence of seroconversion or other laboratory studies. "Undetermined" refers to patients whose mode of exposure to HIV is unknown. This includ patients under investigation; patients who died, were lost to follow-up, or refused interview; and patients whose mode of exposure to HIV remains undetermined after investigation. See Figure 4.

**** Includes 418 males and 53 females whose race/ethnicity is unknown.

Table 6. AIDS cases in adolescents and adults under age 25, by exposure category, reported November 1989 through October 1990, November 1990 through October 1991, and cumulative totals through October 1991, United States

13-19 years old

Nov. 1989- Nov. 1990- Cumulative

Oct. 1990 Oct. 1991 Total

EXPOSURE CATEGORY No. (%) No. (%) No. (%)

Men who have sex with men 30 (18) 28 (18) 189 (25)

Injecting drug use 21 (13) 23 (15) 96 (13)

Men who have sex with men and injecting drug use

4 (2) 6 (4) 32 (4)

Hemophilia/coagulation disorder 51 (30) 46 (30) 231 (30)

Heterosexual contact: 41 (24) 20 (13) 104 (14)

Sex with injecting drug user 31 13 71

Sex with bisexual male - - 3

Sex with person with hemophilia 1 2 3

Born in Pattern-II* country 2 2 14

Sex with person born in Pattern-II country

1 1

Sex with transfusion recipient with HIV infection

1 - 1

Sex with person with HIV infection, risk not specified

11 Receipt of blood transfusion, blood components, or tissue 9 (5) 8 (5) 53 (7) Undetermined** 12 (7) 24 (15) 53 (7) TOTAL 168(100) 155 (100) 758 (100) * See technical notes (available only in the printed version of this report). ** "Undetermined" refers to patients whose mode of exposure to HIV is unknown. This includes patients under investigation; patients who died, were lost to follow-up, or refused interview; and patients whose mode of exposure to HIV remains undetermined after investigation. Table 6. AIDS cases in adolescents and adults under age 25, by exposure category, reported November 1989 through October 1990, November 1990 through October 1991, and cumulative totals through October 1991, United States (Continued) 20-24 years old Nov. 1989-Nov. 1990- Cumulative Oct. 1990 Oct. 1991 Total **EXPOSURE CATEGORY** No. (%) No. (%) No. (%) Men who have sex with men 834 (51) 698 (46) 4,368 (55) 298 (20) 1,360 (17) Injecting drug use 301 (18) Men who have sex with men and injecting drug use 153 (9) 98 (7) 711 (9) Hemophilia/coagulation disorder 33 (2) 37 (2) 200 (3) Heterosexual contact: 208 (14) 825 (10) 201 (12) Sex with injecting drug user 478 127 Sex with bisexual male 9 58 Sex with person with hemophilia 17 Born in Pattern-II* country 21 14 122 Sex with person born in Pattern-II country 10 Sex with transfusion recipient with HIV infection Sex with person with HIV infection, risk not specified 30 51 131 Receipt of blood transfusion, blood components, or tissue 21 (1) 20 (1) 113 (1) Undetermined** 85 (5) 143 (10) 368 (5) TOTAL 1.628 (100) 1.502(100) 7.945 (100)

* See technical notes (available only in the printed version of this report).

** "Undetermined" refers to patients whose mode of exposure to HIV is unknown. This includes patients under investigation; patients who died,

were lost to follow-up, or refused interview; and patients whose mode of exposure to HIV remains undetermined after investigation.

Table 7. AIDS cases by sex, age at diagnosis, and race/ethnicity, reported through October 1991, United States

tillough octo				
V	Vhite, not	Black, not		
MALE	Hispanic	Hispanic	Hispanic	
AGE AT				
DIAGNOSIS (YEARS) No.	(%) No. (%	6) No. (%)	
Under 5	241 (0)	796 (2)	361 (1)	
5-12	190 (0)	125 (0)	90 (0)	
13-19		166 (0)		
20-24	3,303 (3)	2,007 (4)	1,232 (4)	
25-29	15,223 (15)	7,106 (15)	4,676 (17)	
30-34	23,613 (23)	11,268 (24)	7,062 (25)	
35-39	22,362 (22)	10,730 (23)	6,190 (22)	
40-44	15,623 (15)	10,730 (23) 6,416 (14)	3,864 (14)	
45-49	9.237 (9)	3,439 (7)	2.014 (7)	
50-54	5.004 (5)	1.942 (4)	1.133 (4)	
55-59	3,140 (3)	1,149 (2)	694 (2)	
60-64	1.813 (2)	608 (1)	345 (1)	
		393 (1)		
			(100) 27,996(100)	
FEMALES	, (, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	
AGE AT DIAG	NOSIS (YEAR	RS)		
			318 (7)	
		111 (1)		
13-19	56 (1)	114 (1)	29 (1)	
20-24	327 (6)		332 (7)	
25-29	977 (18)	2,006 (17)		
30-34 1.	202 (22)	3.016 (26)		
35-39	359 (Ì5) [°]		840 (18)	
40-44	505 (9)	1,165 (10)		
45-49	263 (5)	539 (5)		
50-54	197 (4)	322 (3)	126 (3)	
55-59		183 (2)		
		118 (1)	42 (1)	
		133 (1)		
		00) 11,526 (10		
		57,671		
			nosis, and race/ethnicity, repo	orted
	_	nited States (Co	- · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
in ough out		merican		
	Asian/	Indian/		
		Alaskan		
MALE	Islander		- otal*	
,	.s.arraci			

AGE AT DIA	GNOSIS (YEARS	S) No.(%)	No. (%)	No. (%)
Under 5	6 (1)	4 (1)	1,411 (1)	
5-12	5 (0) -	(0) 4	12 (0)	
13-19	7 (1)	5 (2)	557 (0)	
20-24	38 (3)	13 (5)	6,609 (4)	
25-29	155 (14)	58 (22)	27,274 (1	L 5)
30-34	224 (20)	70 (26)	42,321 (2	24)
35-39	257 (23)	54 (20)	39,696 (2	22)
40-44	187 (17)	33 (12)	26,190 (1	L 5)
45-49	112 (10)	16 (6)	14,863 (8)
50-54	60 (5)	5 (2)	8,166 (5)	
55-59	39 (3)	5 (2)	5,044 (3)	
60-64	12 (1)	3 (1)	2,785 (2)	
65 or older	28 (2)	1 (0)	2,220 (1)	
Male subto	tal 1,130 (100)	267 (100) 177,5	48 (100)

FEMALES

۸GE	۸Т	DIV	CNIC	2126	(YEARS)
AGE	AΙ	DIA	יווט.	כוכע	LIEARSI

Under 5	1	(1)	3 (7)	1,312	(6)	
5-12	5	(5)	- (0)	237 ((1)	
13-19	1	(1)	1 (2)	201	(1)	
20-24	6	(6)	5 (11)	1,336	(6)	
25-29	8	(8)	5 (11)	3,958	(18)	
30-34	20	(19)	14 (3)	1) 5,36	2 (25)	
35-39	14	(13)	5 (11	.) 4,136	5 (19)	
40-44	19	(18)	5 (11	.) 2,143	3 (10)	
45-49	8	(8)	3 (7)	1,032	(5)	
50-54	7	(7)	1 (2)	654	(3)	
55-59	4	(4)	- (0)	473	(2)	
60-64	7	(7)	2 (4)	349	(2)	
65 or older	5	(5)	1 (2)	665	(3)	
Female subt	total	105 (10	0) 4	5 (100)	21,858	(100)
TOTAL	1,23	5	312	199,40	06	

Includes 480 persons whose race/ethnicity is unknown.

Table 8. AIDS cases, case-fatality rates, and deaths by half-year and age group, through October 1991, United States Adults/adolescents

anosed Case-fatality Deaths occ

Case	s diagnosed	Case-fatality	Deaths occuring
HALF-YEAR	during interv	val rate	during interval
Before 1981	79	86.1	30
1981 JanJun	e 91	91.2	38
July-Dec		90.8	86
1982 JanJun	e 392	91.8	151
July-Dec	. 690	89.3	284
1983 JanJun	e 1,280	93.0	520

July-Dec.	1,644	92.4	927
1984 JanJune	2,558	90.6	1,386
July-Dec.	3,382	91.5	1,945
1985 JanJune	4,848	90.5	2,793
July-Dec.	6,271	89.4	3,819
1986 JanJune	8,259	88.0	5,030
July-Dec.	9,893	85.2	6,422
1987 JanJune	12,831	85.1	7,451
July-Dec.	14,221	80.7	7,817
1988 JanJune	16,241	76.4	9,142
July-Dec.	16,642	73.3	10,398
1989 JanJune	18,674	65.4	11,915
July-Dec.	18,553	59.5	13,586
1990 JanJune	19,221	49.3	13,078
July-Dec.	17,784	38.5	13,402
1991 JanJune	16,863	24.3	12,178
July-Oct.	5,410	12.4	3,895
TOTAL*	196,034	64.5	126,491

^{*} Death totals include 198 adults/adolescents and 6 children known to have died, but whose dates of death are unknown.

Table 8. AIDS cases, case-fatality rates, and deaths by half-year and age group, through October 1991, United States (Continued)

Children <13 years old
Cases diagnosed Case-fatality Deaths occuring

cases alagine	sea case ratar	icy Deach.	occurring
HALF-YEAR during in	nterval rate	during	interval
Before 1981 6	66.7	1	
1981 JanJune 9	77.8	2	
July-Dec. 5	100.0	7	
1982 JanJune 14	78.6	7	
July-Dec. 15	80.0	5	
1983 JanJune 34	97.1	13	
July-Dec. 42	83.3	16	
1984 JanJune 49	85.7	26	
July-Dec. 62	80.6	24	
1985 JanJune 97	74.2	44	
July-Dec. 129	77.5	69	
1986 JanJune 136	77.9	66	
July-Dec. 188	68.6	90	
1987 JanJune 221	. 68.8	117	
July-Dec. 252	62.3	163	
1988 JanJune 241	. 56.4	132	
July-Dec. 326	53.7	164	
1989 JanJune 331	. 50.2	165	
July-Dec. 312	45.5	178	
1990 JanJune 318	36.2	176	

July-Dec.	311	29.3	167
1991 JanJur	ne 226	24.3	127
July-Oct.	48	6.3	33
TOTAL*	3,372	53.3	1,798

^{*} Death totals include 198 adults/adolescents and 6 children known to have died, but whose dates of death are unknown.

Table 9. AIDS cases by year of diagnosis and definition category, diagnosed through October 1991, United States

Year of diagnosis

Before Nov. 1987- Nov. 1988 Nov. 1987 Oct. 1988 Oct. 1989

DEFINITION CATEGORY* No. (%) No. (%) No. (%) Pre-1987 definition 56,200 (89) 23,599 (72) 26,200 (70) 1987 definition:** 6,859 (11) 8,961 (28) 11,368 (30)

Specific disease presumptively diagnosed

3,657 5,062 6,524

Specific disease definitively diagnosed

837 615 764

HIV encephalopathy 823 1,111 1,341 HIV wasting syndrome 1,542 2,173 2,739

TOTAL 63,059 (100) 32,560 (100) 37,568 (100)

Table 9. AIDS cases by year of diagnosis and definition category, diagnosed through October 1991, United States (Continued)

Year of diagnosis

Nov. 1989- Nov. 1990- Cumulative

Oct. 1990 Oct. 1991 total

DEFINITION CATEGORY* No. (%) No. (%) No. (%) Pre-1987 definition 25,125 (66) 17,527 (62) 148,651 (75)

1987 definition:** 12,766 (34) 10,801 (38) 50,755 (25)

Specific disease presumptively diagnosed

7,842 6,703 29,788

Specific disease definitively diagnosed

826 654 3,696

HIV encephalopathy 1,332 961 5,568 HIV wasting syndrome 2,766 2,483 11,703

TOTAL 37,891 (100) 28,328 (100) 199,406 (100)

^{*} Persons who meet the criteria for more than one definition category are classified in the definition category listed first.

^{**} Persons who meet only the 1987 AIDS case definition and whose date of diagnosis is before September 1987 were diagnosed retrospectively.

^{*} Persons who meet the criteria for more than one definition category are classified in the definition category listed first.

^{**} Persons who meet only the 1987 AIDS case definition and whose date of diagnosis is before September 1987 were diagnosed retrospectively.

categories reported through October 1991, United States AIDS cases **EXPOSURE CATEGORY** No. (%)Men who have sex with men 110.361 (56)Injecting drug use (female and heterosexual male) 37,575 (19)Hemophilia/coagulation disorder 1.059 (1)Heterosexual contact 10,850 (6) Receipt of blood transfusion, blood component, or tissue 4,253 (2) Other/undetermined 7,322 (4) SINGLE MODE OF EXPOSURE SUBTOTAL 171.420 (87) MULTIPLE MODES OF EXPOSURE Men who have sex with men; injecting drug use 11,458 Men who have sex with men; hemophilia 41 (0)Men who have sex with men; heterosexual contact 2,334 (1)Men who have sex with men; receipt of transfusion 1.877 Injecting drug use; hemophilia 44 (0)Injecting drug use; heterosexual contact 5.260 (3) Injecting drug use; receipt of transfusion 805 Hemophilia; heterosexual contact Hemophilia; receipt of transfusion 574 (0)Heterosexual contact; receipt of transfusion 480 (0)Men who have sex with men; injecting drug use; hemophilia (0)Men who have sex with men; injecting drug use; heterosexual contact 960 (0)Men who have sex with men; injecting drug use; receipt of transfusion 286

Table 10. Adult/adolescent AIDS cases by single and multiple exposure

Men who have sex with men; hemophilia; heterosexual contact Men who have sex with men; hemophilia; receipt of transfusion 20 Men who have sex with men; heterosexual contact; receipt of transfusion 113 (0)Injecting drug use; hemophilia; heterosexual contact (0)Injecting drug use; hemophilia; receipt of transfusion 21 Injecting drug use; heterosexual contact; receipt of transfusion 246 (0)Hemophilia; heterosexual contact; receipt of transfusion 13 Men who have sex with men; injecting drug use; hemophilia; heterosexual contact 1 Men who have sex with men; injecting drug use; hemophilia; receipt of transfusion (0)Men who have sex with men; injecting drug use; heterosexual contact; receipt of transfusion 41 (0)

Injecting drug use; hemophilia; heterosexual contact; receipt of transfusion

196,034 (100)

24,614

(13)

(0)

MULTIPLE MODES of EXPOSURE SUBTOTAL

TOTAL